

# "Financial Management God's Way"

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## Step 3: Full Emergency Fund, Buying a Home, and Insurance

Week 3 || 01.25.24

- 1. Build a Full Emergency Fund of 3-6 Months of Expenses
  - a. Money to cover expenses to keep your household running
  - b. Protects from rarer, larger emergencies such as a job loss
  - c. Lean towards 3 if dual income, 6 if single income
  - d. Insurance from emergencies, not for investing. Keep it separate
  - e. Only use in a true emergency

### Notes:

## 2. Insurance

- a. Recommended: auto, homeowners/renters, umbrella, health, long-term disability, term life, long-term care, identity theft
- b. Review your policies carefully, consider raising deductibles
- c. Avoid: whole life/cash value, life/disability insurance on debt, mortgage life, accidental death, cancer, prepaid burial, extended warranties

### Notes:

#### 3. Wills

- a. A legal document describing how to handle your property upon death
- b. Everyone 18 or older needs one, critical if you have children under 18
- c. Give your executor a copy and talk to them about your wishes
- d. Ensure your parents have a will-if you're the executor know their wishes
- e. <a href="https://www.ramseysolutions.com/retirement/will">https://www.ramseysolutions.com/retirement/will</a>

#### Notes:

- 4. Don't Borrow for Big Purchases, Be Content and Save Up
  - a. But godliness with contentment is great gain, for we brought nothing into the world, and we cannot take anything out of the world. 1 Timothy 6:6-7
  - b. And he said to them, "Take care, and be on your guard against all covetousness, for one's life does not consist in the abundance of his possessions." Luke 12:15
  - c. Use sinking funds to save up for large purchases
    - a. Christmas, vacations, car maintenance, upcoming expenses

#### Notes:

### 5. Credit Cards

- a. The average credit card balance is over \$9000
- b. Most people spend more in fees than they get from rewards
- c. Debit cards with MC/Visa logos give the same shopping protection
- d. You can get a home mortgage without a FICO score
- e. Only use if you already have the money and pay it off monthly
- f. Get one with no annual fees

## Notes:

- 6. Avoid Money Messes
  - a. Cars: save up money to buy, no loans, no leases, buy used
  - b. Student loans: avoid these with scholarships, jobs, cheaper schools
  - c. Home equity, 401k, or cosigning loans: don't do them

#### Notes:

## 7. Buying a Home

- a. Down payment of 20% preferred to avoid PMI
- b. 15-year fixed rate loan preferred, may need to start with 20 or 30
- c. Monthly payment no more than 25% of take-home pay recommended. Make sure your payment fits in your budget.
- d. Don't rush, know the area well before buying
- e. Agents are free to buyers. Always have a professional inspection

#### Notes:

#### 8. Homework before next class

- Continue tracking your January expenses, review how you did for the month
- b. Keep working on Steps 1 and 2 if you haven't completed those (starter emergency fund and paying off consumer debts)
- c. Calculate how much you need for your full 3-6 month emergency fund and make a plan to fund it
- d. Review your insurance coverages and determine if you have any missing or have some you don't need
- e. Make a list of what sinking funds you need in your budget and add them
- f. Review your credit card usage and if you're not being wise with them consider getting rid of them for a time
- g. Note challenges you are facing and bring them to the next class session

## **Small Group Questions:**

- 1. How did you do with tracking your monthly budget this past week? What struggles did you have? Did you complete your starter emergency fund or pay off any debts?
- 2. Have you ever had an emergency that would have benefitted from having a 3-6 month emergency fund to cover? How does having a full emergency fund in place make handling unexpected events less stressful?
- 3. Does it make more sense in your life situation to have a 3 or 6 month emergency fund? Share with your group why you feel that way.
- 4. What (if any) insurance types covered were confusing to you? Is there any type you are struggling to determine if you need to have?
- 5. If you've had your life impacted by a will being in place or not when a loved one passed away, consider sharing your story to help others see the importance of having a will.
- 6. What sinking funds do you think make sense for you to have? Share your list as you may help others with categories they forgot.
- 7. How has someone you know been burned by using credit cards in the past? Why is it important to be very careful if you choose to use one?
- 8. Why is it wise to wait to buy a home until after you've completed baby steps 1, 2, and 3? What may happen in your life if you don't wait?